

**Audit Report on the Financial Statements
issued by an Independent Auditor**

**OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A.
Financial Statements and Management Report
for the year ended
31 December 2022
(Free translation from the original in Spanish)**

AUDIT REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ISSUED BY AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

Translation of an audit report and Financial Statements originally issued in Spanish. In the event of discrepancy, the Spanish- language version prevails (See note 22)

To the shareholders of OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A.:

Report on the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A. (the "Company"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2022, and the statement of profit or loss, the statement of changes in equity, the statement of cash flows, and the notes thereto, for the year then ended.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the equity and financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2022, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework in Spain (identified in Note 2.1 to the accompanying financial statements) and, in particular, the accounting principles and policies set forth therein.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report.

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements, including those related to independence, that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Spain as required by prevailing audit regulations. In this regard, we have not provided non-audit services nor have any situations or circumstances arisen that might have compromised our mandatory independence in a manner prohibited by the aforementioned regulations.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material uncertainty related to going concern

We draw attention to the disclosures in Note 9.8 to the accompanying financial statements regarding liquidity risk, which states, among other things, that the Company's directors are monitoring the liquidity position, focusing especially on cash flow generation from the businesses and improvement of working capital.

That Note also says that there are aspects that could give rise to uncertainties regarding execution of the business plan in 2023 and, therefore, result in deviations and occasional liquidity stress, which could have a serious impact on OHLA Group's forecasts. Management is working to secure the release of part of its restricted cash and/or obtain temporary financing, so that it will have sufficient financial coverage to ensure the Company's liquidity. These circumstances, in addition to others mentioned in that Note, imply a material uncertainty that could cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Emphasis of matter paragraph

We draw attention to Note 13.3.2 to accompanying financial statements regarding the arbitration proceedings of which the Company is party related to the Hospital de Sidra (Qatar) project. As described in that Note, partial awards have been made but the outcome of the arbitration as a whole is still uncertain. Despite the uncertainties, the directors have drawn the conclusion that it is unlikely that the Company will suffer any additional economic loss. Accordingly, there is an uncertainty at present that could affect the final resolution of the arbitration, so the Company's directors could have to modify their estimate significantly in future periods. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our audit opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

In addition to the matter discussed under the *Material uncertainty for a going concern* section, we determined that the circumstances described below are key audit matters that would require disclosure in our audit report.

Recognition of revenue from construction contracts

Description As described in Note 4.10 to the accompanying financial statements, revenue is recognised using the percentage of completion method. Under this method, revenue is recognised based on costs incurred relative to total costs to be incurred. This requires measuring the proportion that costs incurred bear to total budgeted costs at the measurement date, and recognising revenue and margins in proportion to the total expected revenue and margins.

The recognition of revenue from these contracts requires Company management to make significant estimates regarding, *inter alia*, the total costs required to perform the contract or the estimate of the margin considered in forecast revenue and estimated costs to be incurred, as well as the amount of any potential modifications and claims over the original contract that will finally be accepted by the customer.

Due to the significance of the amounts involved, since this affects a considerable amount of total "Revenue" and the measurement of amounts to be billed for construction work performed, recognised in "Trade and other receivables" amounting to EUR 162,321 thousand at 31 December 2022, as well as the complexity inherent in these estimates, which require Company management to make judgements in determining the assumptions considered, such that changes in these assumptions could give rise to material differences in the revenue recorded, we determined this to be a key audit matter.

Information on the measurement bases used for these assets and the related disclosures on revenue are provided in Notes 4.10, 9.3 and 17.1 to the accompanying financial statements.

Our

response

In relation to this matter, our audit procedures included:

- ▶ Understanding the process used by Company management and directors for revenue recognition and evaluating the design, implementation and operating effectiveness of the relevant controls established in that process.
- ▶ Selecting a sample of projects considering both quantitative and qualitative criteria, for which we obtained the related contracts to read and understand the most relevant clauses and their implications.
- ▶ Evaluating, for those contracts, the reasonableness of the assumptions used by Company management that affect revenue recognition by holding meetings with technical staff and managers in charge of carrying out projects, and analysing the reasons for any deviations between planned and actual costs and their impact on the estimate of the projects' margins.
- ▶ Analysing trends in margins relative to changes in selling prices and total budgeted costs.
- ▶ Evaluating the reasonableness of the estimate of amounts to be billed for construction work performed recognised as revenue at year-end, by verifying the situation of negotiations with customers of the main contracts and reviewing the reasonableness of the documentation supporting the probability of their recovery.
- ▶ Reviewing the disclosures made in the notes to the financial statements in conformity with the applicable financial reporting framework.

Other information: Management report

Other information refers exclusively to the 2022 management report, the preparation of which is the responsibility of the Company's directors and is not an integral part of the financial statements.

Our audit opinion on the financial statements does not cover the management report. Our responsibility for the management report, in conformity with prevailing audit regulations in Spain, entails:

- a. Checking only that certain information included in the non-financial statement, certain information in the Annual Corporate Governance Report and the Annual Report on Director Remuneration, as defined in the Audit Law, was provided in the manner as stipulated in the applicable regulations and, if not, disclose this fact.
- b. Assessing and reporting on the consistency of the remaining information included in the management report with the financial statements, based on the knowledge of the Company obtained during the audit, in addition to evaluating and reporting on whether the content and presentation of this part of the management report are in conformity with applicable regulations. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there are material misstatements, we are required to report that fact.

Based on the work performed, as described above, we have verified that the information referred to in a) above has been provided as stipulated by applicable regulations and that the remaining information contained in the management report is consistent with that provided in the 2022 financial statements and its content and presentation are in conformity with applicable regulations.

Responsibilities of the directors and the Audit and Compliance Committee for the financial statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the accompanying financial statements so that they give a true and fair view of the equity, financial position and results of the Company, in accordance with the financial reporting framework applicable to the Company in Spain, identified in Note 2.1 to the accompanying financial statements, and for such internal control as they determine necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Audit and Compliance Committee is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- ▶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- ▶ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- ▶ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- ▶ Conclude on the appropriateness of the use by the directors of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- ▶ Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Entity's Audit and Compliance Committee regarding, among other matters, the scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Entity's Audit and Compliance Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements, including those related to independence, and to communicate with them all matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the Entity's Audit and Compliance Committee, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters.

We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

European Single Electronic Format

We have examined the digital file of the European single electronic format (ESEF) of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. for the 2022 financial year, consisting of an XHTML file containing the financial statements for the year, which will form part of the annual financial report.

The directors of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. are responsible for submitting the annual financial report for the 2022 financial year in accordance with the format requirements set out in the European Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815, of 17 December 2018 (the "ESEF Regulation").

Our responsibility consists of examining the digital file prepared by the Company's directors in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain. These standards require that we plan and perform our audit procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the contents of the financial statements included in the aforementioned digital file correspond in their entirety to those of the financial statements that we have audited, and whether the financial statements and the aforementioned file have been formatted, in all material respects, in accordance with the ESEF Regulation.

In our opinion, the digital file examined corresponds in its entirety to the audited financial statements, which are presented, in all material respects, in accordance with the ESEF Regulation.

Additional report to the Audit and Compliance Committee

The opinion expressed in this audit report is consistent with the additional report we issued to the Audit Committee on 27 April 2023.

Term of engagement

At the Annual General Meeting held on 15 June 2020, we were appointed auditor for three years, from the year ended 31 December 2021.

ERNST & YOUNG, S.L.
(Registered in Spain's Official Register of Auditors
under No. S0530)

(Signed on the original Spanish version)

José Enrique Quijada Casillas
(Registered in the Official Register of Auditors
under entry no. 15310)

27 April 2023

**Auditor's Report on the "Information relating to the system of
Internal Control over Financial Reporting (ICFR)" of OBRASCÓN
HUARTE LAIN, S.A. for 2022**

(Free translation from the original in Spanish)

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE "INFORMATION RELATING TO THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING (ICFR)"

To the directors of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A.

At the request of the Board of Directors of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. (the "Entity") and in accordance with our proposal dated 23 January 2023, we have applied certain procedures to the accompanying "ICFR-related information" of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. for 2022, which summarises the Entity's internal control procedures in respect of its annual financial reporting.

The Directors are responsible for adopting the appropriate measures in order to reasonably guarantee the implementation, maintenance and supervision of an adequate internal control system, and for making improvements to that system, and preparing and establishing the content of the accompanying ICFR-related information.

It should be noted that irrespective of the quality of the design and effectiveness of the internal control system adopted by the Entity in relation to its annual financial reporting, it can only provide reasonable, rather than absolute assurance with respect to the objectives pursued, due to the inherent limitations to any internal control system.

In the course of our financial statement audit work and in keeping with Spain's Technical Auditing Standards, the sole purpose of our assessment of the Entity's internal control system was to establish the scope, nature, and timing of the Entity's financial statement audit procedures. Accordingly, our internal control assessment, performed in connection with the financial statement audit, was not sufficiently broad in scope to enable us to issue a specific opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control over the regulated annual financial reporting.

For the purpose of issuing this report, we exclusively applied the specific procedures described below and indicated in the Guidelines on the Auditors' report relating to information on the Internal Control over Financial Reporting in Listed Companies, published by the Spanish National Securities Market Commission (CNMV) on its website, which establishes the work to be performed, the minimum scope thereof and the content of this report. Given that the scope of the abovementioned procedures performed was limited and substantially less than that of an audit or a review of the internal control system, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness thereof, or its design or operating effectiveness, in relation to the Entity's annual financial reporting for 2022 described in the accompanying ICFR-related information. As a result, had we applied additional procedures to those established by the Guidelines mentioned above or had we performed an audit or a review of the internal control over regulated annual financial reporting, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

Furthermore, since this special engagement neither constitutes a financial statement audit nor is it subject to prevailing audit regulations in Spain, we do not express an audit opinion in the terms provided for in those regulations.

The procedures performed were as follows:

1. Reading and understanding the ICFR-related information prepared by the Entity – disclosures included in the Management Report – and assessing whether such information addresses all the reporting requirements following the minimum content detailed in section F relating to the description of the ICFR system in the Annual Corporate Governance Report template established in CNMV Circular 5/2013 of 12 June 2013, and subsequent amendments, the most recent of which is CNMV Circular 3/2021, of 28 September (the "CNMV Circulars").
2. Making inquiries of personnel responsible for preparing the information detailed in point 1 above to: (i) obtain an understanding of the process following in its preparation; (ii) obtain information that allows us to assess whether the terminology used is adapted to the reference framework definitions; and (iii) obtain information on whether the control procedures described are in place and in use by the Entity.
3. Reviewing the explanatory documentation supporting the information detailed in point 1 above, including primarily documents directly made available to those responsible for describing the ICFR system. This documentation includes reports prepared by the Internal Audit Department, senior management, and other internal and external experts in their role supporting the Audit and Compliance Committee.
4. Comparing the information detailed in point 1 above with our knowledge of the Entity's ICFR system obtained through the procedures applied during our audit of the annual financial statements.
5. Reading the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors, the Audit and Compliance Committee, and other Entity committees to evaluate the consistency between the ICFR system matters addressed and the information detailed in point 1 above.
6. Obtaining a representation letter in connection with the work performed, duly signed by those responsible for preparing and authorising for issue the information detailed in point 1 above.

As a result of the procedures applied to the ICFR-related information, no inconsistencies or incidents have come to our attention which might affect it.

This report was prepared exclusively within the framework of the requirements stipulated in article 540 of the consolidated text of the Spanish Corporate Enterprises Act (*texto refundido la Ley de Sociedades de Capital*) and CNMV Circulars on ICFR system description in Annual Corporate Governance Reports.

ERNST & YOUNG, S.L.

(Signed on the original Spanish version)

José Enrique Quijada Casillas

27 April 2023

**Audit Report on the Consolidated Financial Statements
issued by an Independent Auditor**

**OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Financial Statements and
Consolidated Management Report for the year ended
31 December 2022
(Free translation from the original in Spanish)**

AUDIT REPORT ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ISSUED BY AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

Translation of an audit report and Consolidated Financial Statements originally issued in Spanish. In the event of discrepancy, the Spanish- language version prevails (See note 6)

To the shareholders of OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A.:

Report on the consolidated financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A. (the “Parent”) and its subsidiaries (the “Group”), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2022, and the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of recognised income and expense, the consolidated statement of changes in equity, the consolidated statement of cash flows, and the notes thereto, for the year then ended.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated equity and the consolidated financial position of the Group at 31 December 2022, and of its financial performance and its consolidated cash flows, for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, as adopted by the European Union (IFRS-EU), and other provisions in the applicable financial reporting framework in Spain.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements* section of our report.

We are independent of the Group in accordance with the ethical requirements, including those related to independence, that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Spain as required by prevailing audit regulations. In this regard, we have not provided non-audit services nor have any situations or circumstances arisen that might have compromised our mandatory independence in a manner prohibited by the aforementioned regulations.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material uncertainty related to going concern

We draw attention to the disclosures in Note 4.2 to the accompanying consolidated financial statements regarding liquidity risk, which states, among other things, that the directors are monitoring the liquidity position, focusing especially on cash flow generation from the businesses and improvement of working capital.

That Note also says that there are aspects that could give rise to uncertainties regarding execution of the business plan in 2023 and, therefore, result in deviations and occasional liquidity stress, which could have a serious impact on OHLA Group's forecasts. Management is working to secure the release of part of its restricted cash and/or obtain temporary financing, so that it will have sufficient financial coverage to ensure the Group's liquidity. These circumstances, in addition to others mentioned in that Note, imply a material uncertainty that could cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Emphasis of matter paragraphs

We draw attention to Note 3.6 of the accompanying consolidated financial statements, which states that the Group had financial assets as at 31 December 2022 amounting to EUR 50.7 million associated with its investment in, and other loans and borrowings with, concession operator Cercanías Móstoles – Navacarnero, S.A., in liquidation. In this respect, considering how the lawsuit disclosed in Note 4.6.2.2 is unfolding, the Parent's directors, based on external legal opinions, consider that the recoverability of those financial assets is probable.

We also draw attention to Note 4.6.2.2 the accompanying explanatory notes regarding the arbitration proceedings of which the Group is party related to the Hospital de Sidra (Qatar) project. As described in that Note, partial awards have been made but the outcome of the arbitration as a whole is still uncertain. Despite the uncertainties, the directors have drawn the conclusion that it is unlikely that the Group will suffer any additional economic loss.

Accordingly, there are several uncertainties at present that could affect the final resolution of these two matters, so the Parent's directors could have to modify their estimates significantly in future periods. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our audit opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

In addition to the matter discussed under the *Material uncertainty for a going concern* section, we determined that the circumstances described below are key audit matters that would require disclosure in our audit report.

Recognition of revenue from construction contracts

Description As described in Note 2.6.15 to the accompanying consolidated financial statements, revenue is recognised using the percentage of completion method. Under this method, revenue is recognised based on costs incurred relative to total costs to be incurred. This requires measuring the proportion that costs incurred bear to total budgeted costs at the measurement date, and recognising revenue and margins in proportion to the total expected revenue and margins.

The recognition of revenue from these contracts requires Group management to make significant estimates regarding, *inter alia*, the total costs required to perform the contract or the estimate of the margin considered in forecast revenue and estimated costs to be incurred, as well as the amount of any potential modifications, claims and disputes over the original contract that will finally be accepted by the customer.

Due to the significance of the amounts involved, since this affects a considerable amount of total "Revenue" and the measurement of amounts to be billed for construction work performed, recognised in "Trade and other receivables" amounting to EUR 570,938 thousand at 31 December 2022, as well as the complexity inherent in these estimates, which require Group management to make judgements in determining the assumptions considered, such that changes in these assumptions could give rise to material differences in the revenue recorded, we determined this to be a key audit matter.

Information on the measurement bases used for these assets and the related disclosures on revenue are provided in Notes 2.6.15, 3.9 and 3.22 to the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

**Our
response**

In relation to this matter, our audit procedures included:

- ▶ Understanding the process used by Group management and directors for revenue recognition and evaluating the design and implementation of the relevant controls established in that process.
- ▶ Selecting a sample of projects of the Group's main components with this type of contract, considering both quantitative and qualitative criteria, for which we obtained the related contracts to read and understand the most relevant clauses and their implications.
- ▶ Evaluating, for those contracts, the reasonableness of the assumptions used by Group management that affect revenue recognition by holding meetings with technical staff and managers in charge of carrying out projects, and analysing the reasons for any deviations between planned and actual costs and their impact on the estimate of the projects' margins.

- ▶ Analysing trends in margins relative to changes in selling prices and total budgeted costs.
- ▶ Evaluating the reasonableness of the estimate of amounts to be billed for construction work performed recognised as revenue at year-end, by verifying the situation of negotiations with customers of the main contracts and reviewing the reasonableness of the documentation supporting the probability of their recovery.
- ▶ Reviewing the disclosures made in the notes to the financial statements in conformity with the applicable financial reporting framework.

Other information: Consolidated management report

Other information refers exclusively to the 2022 consolidated management report, the preparation of which is the responsibility of the Parent's directors and is not an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Our audit opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the consolidated management report. Our responsibility for the consolidated management report, in conformity with prevailing audit regulations in Spain, entails:

- a. Checking only that certain information included in the consolidated non-financial statement, certain information in the Annual Corporate Governance Report and the Annual Report on Director Remuneration, as defined in the Audit Law, was provided in the manner as stipulated in the applicable regulations and, if not, disclose this fact.
- b. Assessing and reporting on the consistency of the remaining information included in the consolidated management report with the consolidated financial statements, based on the knowledge of the Group obtained during the audit, in addition to evaluating and reporting on whether the content and presentation of this part of the consolidated management report are in conformity with applicable regulations. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there are material misstatements, we are required to report that fact.

Based on the work performed, as described above, we have verified that the information referred to in a) above has been provided as stipulated by applicable regulations and that the remaining information contained in the consolidated management report is consistent with that provided in the 2022 consolidated financial statements and its content and presentation are in conformity with applicable regulations.

Responsibilities of the Parent's directors and the Audit and Compliance Committee for the consolidated financial statements

The directors of the Parent are responsible for the preparation of the accompanying consolidated financial statements so that they give a true and fair view of the equity, financial position and results of the Group, in accordance with IFRS-EU and other provisions in the financial reporting framework applicable to the Group in Spain, and for such internal control as they determine necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the Parent's directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee is responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- ▶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- ▶ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- ▶ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Parent's directors.
- ▶ Conclude on the appropriateness of the use by the Parent's directors of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.

- ▶ Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- ▶ Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We are solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee regarding, among other matters, the scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements, including those related to independence, and to communicate with them all matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters.

We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

European Single Electronic Format

We have examined the digital files of the European single electronic format (ESEF) of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. and subsidiaries for the 2022 financial year, consisting of XHTML files containing the financial statements for the year and the XBRL files marked up by the entity, which will form part of the annual financial report.

The directors of Obrascón Huarte Lain, S.A. are responsible for submitting the annual financial report for the 2022 financial year in accordance with the format and markup requirements set out in the European Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815, of 17 December 2018 (the "ESEF Regulation").

Our responsibility consists of examining the digital files prepared by the Parent's directors in accordance with prevailing audit regulations in Spain. These standards require that we plan and perform our audit procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the contents of the consolidated financial statements included in the aforementioned digital files correspond in their entirety to those of the consolidated financial statements that we have audited, and whether the consolidated financial statements and the aforementioned files have been formatted and marked up, in all material respects, in accordance with the ESEF Regulation.

In our opinion, the digital files examined correspond in their entirety to the audited consolidated financial statements, which are presented, in all material respects, in accordance with the ESEF Regulation.

Additional report to the Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee

The opinion expressed in this audit report is consistent with the additional report we issued to the Parent's Audit and Compliance Committee on 27 April 2023.

Term of engagement

At the Annual General Meeting held on 15 June 2020, we were appointed auditor of the Group for three years, from the year ended 31 December 2021.

ERNST & YOUNG, S.L.
(Registered in Spain's Official Register of Auditors
under No. S0530)

(Signed on the original Spanish version)

José Enrique Quijada Casillas
(Registered in the Official Register of Auditors
under entry no. 15310)

27 April 2023